

**A. Are these sentences active (A) or passive (P)? (1.5)**

1. The tower was built in 1703.

 P

2. They built the tower in 1703.

 A

3. Where do people grow lemons?

 A

4. Where are lemons grown?

 P

5. Who was it made by?

 P

6. Who made it?

 A**B. Read the conversation and circle the correct answers. (5)**

Sam: What's all that stuff?

Ted: I gave <sup>1</sup> was given this old box that <sup>2</sup> belonged / was belonged to my great-grandfather. He <sup>3</sup> was / was been a photographer.Sam: Wow. What kind of photos <sup>4</sup> did he take / was hetaken?Ted: He was a journalist, so he "often sent" <sup>5</sup> was often sent to different countries and he took all kinds of photos.A lot of his professional photos <sup>6</sup> were sold by one of my aunts last year, but this box <sup>7</sup> kept / was kept in the family because the pictures are more personal.

Sam: Oh, right.

Ted: Look at these photos. I'm pretty sure they <sup>8</sup> took / were taken in Japan. He <sup>9</sup> loved / was loved Japan, and he <sup>10</sup> offered / was offered a good job there, but he didn't take it. I don't know why.**C. Complete the text with the correct verbs in the present simple passive. One is extra. (3)**

throw	sort	wash	crush	take	melt	make
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How is glass recycled?

Bottles and other glass items are thrown into recycling bins. The items <sup>1</sup> are taken from the recycling bin to a glass treatment plant. They <sup>2</sup> are sorted by colour - green, white and brown. They <sup>3</sup> are washed so that the glass is completely clean. The glass <sup>4</sup> is crushed into small pieces. It <sup>5</sup> is melted at a high temperature. Then it <sup>6</sup> is made into new bottles and jars.

1.

2.

3.

4.

5.

6.

**D. Complete the sentences with the verb in brackets in passive. (1.5)**1. Yogurt is made from milk. (make)2. Peter was given a lot of homework last Monday. (give)3. Apples are picked in autumn since Aban. (pick)**E. Make active and passive sentences. (2)**

1. broke / yesterday / Ali / milk / the / of / glass /.

Active: Ali broke the glass of milk yesterday.Passive: The glass of milk was broken by Ali.

2. me / brother / outside / my / to / stay / told /.

Active: My brother told me to stay outside.Passive: I was told to stay outside by my brother.

**F. Rewrite the text using the present and past simple passive.(3)**

People all around the world use umbrellas. Someone invented the basic umbrella over 4000 years ago. We see umbrellas in ancient art from Greece, Egypt, Assyria and China. People designed the first umbrellas for protection from the sun. People didn't use umbrellas in Europe until the 18th century. Passengers leave about 80,000 umbrellas on the London Underground every year.

1. Umbrellas are used by people all around the world.
2. The basic umbrella was invented over 4000 years ago.
3. They are seen in ancient art from . . . . .
4. First umbrellas were designed to . . . . .
5. Umbrellas weren't used in . . . . .
6. Over 80,000 umbrellas are used by passengers

**G. Choose the best choice. (4)**

1. My sister lost the key,-----she?  
A. did                      B. does                      C. didn't                      D. doesn't
2. You never wash the dishes, -----?  
A. do you                      B. don't I                      C. do I                      D. don't you
3. Pancakes are made every morning,-----they?  
A. will                      B. are                      C. won't                      D. aren't
4. Doctors have made a new medicine to cure cancer,-----they?  
A. haven't                      B. don't                      C. have                      D. do
5. My aunt -----the book, hasn't she?  
A. is reading                      B. reads                      C. will read                      D. has read
6. There is no butter on the plate,-----?  
A. is there                      B. isn't it                      C. isn't there                      D. is it
7. He's -----with his toys, hasn't he?  
A. played                      B. plays                      C. play                      D. playing
8. We can speak English fluently,-----?  
A. can you                      B. can't you                      C. can we                      D. can't we

Good Luck!